IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

15-CR-6102G

٧.

MELVIN FRAZIER a/k/a Roc,

Defendant.



PLEA AGREEMENT

The defendant, **MELVIN FRAZIER**, and the United States Attorney for the Western District of New York (hereinafter "the government") hereby enter into a plea agreement with the terms and conditions as set out below.

I. THE PLEA AND POSSIBLE SENTENCE

1. The defendant agrees to plead guilty to Count 3 of the Indictment which charges a violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 846 (conspiracy to possess with intent to distribute, and to distribute, 100 grams or more of heroin) for which the mandatory minimum term of imprisonment is 5 years and the maximum possible sentence is a term of imprisonment of 40 years, a \$5,000,000 fine, a mandatory \$100 special assessment, and a term of supervised release of at least 4 years and up to life. The defendant understands that

the penalties set forth in this paragraph are the minimum and maximum penalties that can be imposed by the Court at sentencing.

2. The defendant understands that, if it is determined that the defendant has violated any of the terms or conditions of supervised release, the defendant may be required to serve in prison all or part of the term of supervised release, up to 3 years, without credit for time previously served on supervised release. As a consequence, in the event the defendant is sentenced to the maximum term of incarceration, a prison term imposed for a violation of supervised release may result in the defendant serving a sentence of imprisonment longer than the statutory maximum set forth in ¶ 1 of this agreement.

II. ELEMENTS AND FACTUAL BASIS

3. The defendant understands the nature of the offense set forth in ¶ 1 of this agreement and understands that if this case proceeded to trial, the government would be required to prove beyond a reasonable doubt the following elements of the crime:

First, that an agreement existed between two or more persons to commit a controlled substance felony offense, to wit, to possess with intent to distribute or to distribute 100 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing heroin;

Second, that the defendant knew of the existence of the agreement;

Third, that the defendant intended to participate in the unlawful agreement; and

Fourth, that at least 100 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing heroin, was reasonably foreseeable to the defendant as being within the scope of the agreement.

FACTUAL BASIS

- 4. The defendant and the government agree to the following facts, which form the basis for the entry of the plea of guilty including relevant conduct:
 - a. Between in or about September 2013 and July 2014 in the City of Elmira, Chemung County, Western District of New York and elsewhere, the defendant, MELVIN FRAZIER, did knowingly, willfully and unlawfully conspire and agree with others, known and unknown, to possess with intent to distribute, and to distribute, 100 grams or more of heroin, a Schedule I controlled substance. The defendant's involvement included, among other things, the purchase of large quantities of heroin in New York City, arranging for transportation to the Elmira area, packaging and processing of heroin, and direct distribution of the heroin to others. The defendant understood that the goal or aim of the conspiracy he was involved in was to unlawfully sell the controlled substance for profit.
 - b. At least 100 grams but less than 400 grams of heroin is the amount involved in the defendant's relevant conduct encompassed in Count 1 of the Indictment which could be readily proven by the government against the defendant.

III. SENTENCING GUIDELINES

5. The defendant understands that the Court must consider but is not bound by the Sentencing Guidelines (Sentencing Reform Act of 1984).

BASE OFFENSE LEVEL

- 6. The defendant acknowledges that the defendant has the following convictions and sentences:
 - a. Crime of Conviction: Attempted Murder in the Second Degree Date of Conviction: February 24, 1994
 Court of Conviction: Supreme Court, Bronx County, New York
 Sentence upon Conviction: 3 ½ 10 years imprisonment
 - b. Crime of Conviction: Criminal Possession of a Weapon in the Second Degree
 Date of Conviction: September 18, 2006
 Court of Conviction: Supreme Court, Bronx County, New York
 Sentence upon Conviction: 7 years imprisonment

Therefore, it is the understanding of the government and the defendant that the defendant is a Career Offender (Guidelines § 4B1.1(b)(2)). As a result, the defendant's base offense level is 34.

ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY

7. At sentencing, the government agrees not to oppose the recommendation that the Court apply the two (2) level downward adjustment of Guidelines §3E1.1(a) (acceptance of responsibility), and further agrees to move the Court to apply the additional one (1) level downward adjustment of Guidelines §3E1.1(b), which would result in a total offense level of 31.

CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY

8. As it is the understanding of the parties that the defendant is a Career Offender, the defendant's criminal history category is VI.

GUIDELINES' APPLICATION, CALCULATIONS AND IMPACT

- 9. It is the understanding of the government and the defendant that, with a total offense level of 31 and criminal history category of VI, the defendant's sentencing range would be a term of imprisonment of 188 to 235 months, a fine of \$15,000 to \$5,000,000, and a period of supervised release of 4 to 5 years. Notwithstanding this, the defendant understands that at sentencing the defendant is subject to the maximum penalties set forth in ¶ 1 of this agreement.
- 10. Notwithstanding the above calculations, it is the agreement of the parties pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(C) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure that, unless the government files a motion pursuant to Guidelines § 5K1.1, the Court at the time of sentence impose a term of imprisonment between 188 and 235 months as part of the appropriate sentence in this case. If, after reviewing the presentence report, the Court rejects this agreement, the parties will be relieved of their other obligations under this agreement and the defendant shall then be afforded the opportunity to withdraw the plea of guilty. This agreement does not affect the amount of a fine or the length and conditions of a term of supervised release that may be imposed by the Court at sentencing.

- 11. It is also the agreement of the parties pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(B) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure that the Court at the time of sentence impose a fine of at least \$264 as part of the appropriate sentence in this case. The defendant agrees that the \$264 recovered by law enforcement agents from the defendant's person at the time of his arrest on February 12, 2015, will be applied toward the fine. This agreement does not affect the length and conditions of a term of imprisonment and supervised release that may be imposed by the Court at sentencing.
- 12. The government and the defendant agree to the Sentencing Guidelines calculations set forth in this agreement and neither party will advocate or recommend the application of any other Guideline, or move for any Guidelines departure, or move for or recommend a sentence outside the Guidelines, except as specifically set forth in this agreement. A breach of this paragraph by one party will relieve the other party of any agreements made in this plea agreement with respect to sentencing motions and recommendations. A breach of this paragraph by the defendant shall also relieve the government from any agreements to dismiss or not pursue additional charges.
- 13. The defendant understands that, except as set forth in ¶ 10, above, the Court is not bound to accept any Sentencing Guidelines calculations and the defendant will not be entitled to withdraw the plea of guilty based on the sentence imposed by the Court.

IV. STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

14. In the event the defendant's plea of guilty is withdrawn, or conviction vacated, either pre- or post-sentence, by way of appeal, motion, post-conviction proceeding, collateral attack or otherwise, the defendant agrees that any charges dismissed pursuant to this agreement shall be automatically reinstated upon motion of the government and further agrees not to assert the statute of limitations as a defense to any other criminal offense involving or related to the unlawful possession, manufacture, distribution or importation of controlled substances, which is not time barred as of the date of this agreement. This waiver shall be effective for a period of six months following the date upon which the withdrawal of the guilty plea or vacating of the conviction becomes final.

V. GOVERNMENT RIGHTS AND RESERVATIONS

- 15. The defendant understands that the government has reserved the right to:
- a. provide to the Probation Office and the Court all the information and evidence in its possession that the government deems relevant concerning the defendant's background, character and involvement in the offense charged, the circumstances surrounding the charge and the defendant's criminal history;
- b. respond at sentencing to any statements made by the defendant or on the defendant's behalf that are inconsistent with the information and evidence available to the government;
- c. advocate for a specific sentence consistent with the terms of this agreement (including the amount a fine and the method of payment); and

- d. modify its position with respect to any sentencing recommendation or sentencing factor under the Guidelines including criminal history category, in the event that subsequent to this agreement the government receives previously unknown information, including conduct and statements by the defendant subsequent to this agreement, regarding the recommendation or factor.
- 16. At sentencing, the government will move to dismiss the open counts of the Indictment in this action.
- 17. The defendant agrees that any financial records and information provided by the defendant to the Probation Office, before or after sentencing, may be disclosed to the United States Attorney's Office for use in the collection of any unpaid financial obligation.

VI. APPEAL RIGHTS

affords a defendant a limited right to appeal the sentence imposed. The defendant, however, knowingly waives the right to appeal and collaterally attack any component of a sentence imposed by the Court which falls within or is less than the sentencing range for imprisonment, a fine and supervised release set forth in Section III, ¶ 9, above, notwithstanding the manner in which the Court determines the sentence. In the event of an appeal of the defendant's sentence by the government, the defendant reserves the right to argue the correctness of the defendant's sentence.

- 19. The defendant understands that by agreeing to not collaterally attack the sentence, the defendant is waiving the right to challenge the sentence in the event that in the future the defendant becomes aware of previously unknown facts or a change in the law which the defendant believes would justify a decrease in the defendant's sentence.
- 20. The government waives its right to appeal any component of a sentence imposed by the Court which falls within or is greater than the sentencing range for imprisonment, a fine and supervised release set forth in Section III, ¶ 9, above, notwithstanding the manner in which the Court determines the sentence. However, in the event of an appeal from the defendant's sentence by the defendant, the government reserves the right to argue the correctness of the defendant's sentence.

VII. COOPERATION

21. The defendant will cooperate with the government by providing complete and truthful information regarding the defendant's knowledge of any and all criminal activity, whether undertaken by the defendant or others, in any way involving or related to the unlawful possession, manufacture, distribution or importation of controlled substances, and the unlawful possession of firearms. The defendant's cooperation shall also include submitting to interviews by government attorneys and agents, as well as testifying truthfully and completely before grand juries and at such pre-trial and trial proceedings as the government shall deem necessary.

- 22. The defendant's cooperation shall also be provided to any local, state or federal authorities designated by the government and who have agreed to abide by the terms of the "Cooperation" section of this agreement. The defendant's obligation to testify truthfully and completely shall extend to proceedings in local, state and federal courts in jurisdictions which have agreed to abide by this agreement.
- 23. In exchange for the defendant's plea of guilty and cooperation as set forth in this agreement, the defendant will not be prosecuted by the Office of the United States Attorney for the Western District of New York for any other federal criminal offenses committed in the Western District of New York in any way involving or related to the unlawful possession, manufacture, distribution or importation of controlled substances, or the unlawful possession of firearms committed up to the date of this agreement and about which the defendant provides complete and truthful information. Such a promise of non-prosecution does not foreclose any prosecution for an act involving murder, attempted murder, or act of physical violence against the person of another, or conspiracy to commit an act of violence.
- 24. Further, no testimony, statements or tangible objects provided by the defendant in compliance with this agreement (or any information directly or indirectly derived therefrom) will be used against the defendant in any criminal case, except a prosecution for perjury or making false statements.

- 25. Upon condition that the defendant has fully complied with all terms and conditions of this agreement, should the government determine that the defendant has provided substantial assistance in the investigation or prosecution of other persons who have committed offenses, the government will move the Court at sentencing to depart downward from a sentence of imprisonment of 188 months as provided for in Guidelines § 5K1.1. The defendant understands that the decision to make such a motion is within the sole discretion of the government and that the decision to grant such a motion, and the extent of any downward departure, are matters solely within the discretion of the Court.
- 26. This agreement does not preclude the prosecution of the defendant for perjury or making false statements in the event the defendant testifies falsely or provides false information to the government. This agreement is not contingent upon the filing of charges against, the return of an Indictment against, or the successful prosecution of, any person or entity.
- 27. It is a condition of this agreement that, up through the date of the defendant's sentencing, the defendant shall commit no further crimes. It is also a condition of this agreement that the defendant must, at all times, give complete, truthful and accurate information and testimony and not withhold information from the government or refuse to testify truthfully and completely. Should the defendant be sentenced prior to the completion of the defendant's cooperation with the government, the defendant's obligation to comply with the cooperation provisions of this agreement extends past sentencing.

- 28. In the event the government believes the defendant has violated any of the conditions of the "Cooperation" section of this agreement, the government, in addition to its other rights as set forth in the "Cooperation" section of this agreement, reserves the right: (a) to modify any recommendation the government agreed to make in a motion pursuant to Guidelines § 5K1.1; and (b) to petition the Court, before or after sentencing, for an order declaring that the defendant has breached the "Cooperation" section and relieving the government of its obligations under this section.
- 29. In the event the government petitions the Court to declare that the defendant has breached the "Cooperation" section of this agreement, whether the defendant has violated any of the conditions of the "Cooperation" section shall be determined by the Court in an appropriate proceeding at which any disclosures and documents provided by the defendant shall be admissible and at which the government shall be required to establish any violation by a preponderance of the evidence. In order to establish any violation by the defendant, the government is entitled to rely on statements and information given by the defendant pursuant to this agreement.
- 30. If the "Cooperation" section of this agreement is declared breached by the Court:
 - a. the defendant shall thereafter be subject to prosecution for any federal criminal violations of which the government has knowledge, including but not limited to, perjury and obstruction of justice;

- b. the government may withdraw any motion filed pursuant to Sentencing Guidelines § 5K1.1 and/or Rule 35(b);
- c. the defendant has no right to withdraw the plea of guilty;
- d. the defendant shall waive all rights under Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(f), Fed. R. Evid. 410 and Sentencing Guidelines § 1B1.8 and the defendant expressly agrees that all statements, testimony and tangible objects provided by the defendant (with the exception of statements made in open court during guilty plea proceedings), whether prior or subsequent to this agreement, can be used directly and indirectly in any and all criminal proceedings against the defendant; and
- e. the defendant agrees that any charges that were dismissed pursuant to this agreement shall be automatically reinstated upon motion of the government. Furthermore, the defendant agrees not to assert the statute of limitations as a defense to any criminal offense involving or related to the unlawful possession, manufacture, distribution or importation of controlled substances, which is not time barred as of the date of this agreement. This waiver shall be effective for a period of six months following the date upon which the Court's order declaring the agreement breached by the defendant becomes final.
- 31. At the time of sentencing, the government will make the nature and extent of the defendant's compliance with this agreement known to the Court. The government and the defendant will request that sentencing be adjourned until full satisfaction by the defendant of the terms of this agreement. In the event the defendant is sentenced prior to the completion of the defendant's cooperation with the government, the government reserves the right to modify any recommendation to be made by the government at sentencing pursuant to Guidelines § 5K1.1.

32. The defendant's attorney is expressly permitted to be present at any time the defendant is questioned or interviewed by government agents regarding the matters set forth in this agreement.

VIII. TOTAL AGREEMENT AND AFFIRMATIONS

33. This plea agreement represents the total agreement between the defendant, MELVIN FRAZIER, and the government. There are no promises made by anyone other than those contained in this agreement. This agreement supersedes any other prior agreements, written or oral, entered into between the government and the defendant.

WILLIAM J. HOCHUL, JR. United States Attorney Western District of New York

BY:

ROBERT A. MARANGOLA Assistant U.S. Attorney

Dated: February <u>24</u>, 2016

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I have read this agreement, which consists of 15 pages. I have had a full opportunity to discuss this agreement with my attorney, James A. Napier, Esq. I agree that it represents

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the total agreement reached between myself and the government. No promises or representations have been made to me other than what is contained in this agreement. I understand all of the consequences of my plea of guilty. I fully agree with the contents of this agreement. I am signing this agreement voluntarily and of my own free will.

MELVIN FRAZIER

Defendant

Dated: February 24, 2016

JAMES A. NAPIER, ESQ.

Attorney for the Defendant

Dated: February 2016